

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (original) A router for routing packets in a network, the router comprising:  
a plurality of processing components configured to determine destination information for  
the packets, one of the processing components being an active processing component and the  
other of the plurality of processing components being non-active processing components within  
the router; and

a plurality of routing engines configured to maintain routing tables that contain packet  
routing information and supply the routing tables to the processing components, one of the  
plurality of routing engines being an active routing engine and the other of the plurality of  
routing engines being non-active routing engines, at least one of the non-active routing engines  
receiving information from the active routing engine indicating whether the active routing engine  
is functioning, the at least one of the non-active routing engines being configured to assert itself  
as the active routing engine when the non-active routing engine fails to receive the information  
from the active routing engine.

2. (original) The router of claim 1, further comprising:

a redundancy controller connected to the plurality of routing engines, the redundancy  
controller resetting the active routing engine when the non-active routing engine asserts itself as  
the active routing engine.

3. (original) The router of claim 2, further comprising:

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

a redundancy switch connecting the redundancy controller and the plurality of routing engines to one of the plurality of processing components, the connected one of the plurality of processing components being selected based on a signal received from the redundancy controller.

4. (original) The router of claim 3, further comprising:

a packet manager connected to the redundancy switch and configured to handle input/output functions related to incoming and outgoing packets.

5. (original) The router of claim 3, wherein the plurality of processing components includes a first processing component and a second processing component and wherein the plurality of routing engines includes a first routing engine and a second routing engine.

6. (original) The router of claim 5, wherein the redundancy controller includes:

a first servant circuit connected to and controlled by the first routing engine; and  
a second servant circuit connected to and controlled by the second routing engine;

wherein

the first servant circuit issues a reset command to the second servant circuit and the second routing engine based on a command from the first routing engine, and the second servant circuit issues the reset command to the first servant circuit and the first routing engine based on a command from the second routing engine, the reset command causing the servant circuit receiving the reset command to relinquish control of the router.

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

7. (original) The router of claim 6, wherein the redundancy controller further includes:

a plurality of switches, each of the plurality of switches receiving a first input from the first servant circuit and a second input from the second servant circuit, and outputting one of the first and second inputs.

8. (original) The router of claim 7, wherein the plurality of switches are each organized as a logical AND gate.

9. (original) The router of claim 7, wherein the first and second servant circuits and the plurality of switches implement deadlock recovery of the routing engines.

10. (currently amended) A router comprising:  
a first routing engine of the router;  
a second routing engine of the router; and  
a first processing component;  
a second processing component;  
a redundancy controller circuit connected to the first and second routing engines and configured to reset one of the first and second routing engines and to allow the other of the first and second routing engines to become an active routing engine; and  
a redundancy switch connected to the redundancy controller circuit, the redundancy switch selectively connecting one of the first and second processing components to the redundancy controller circuit based on a signal received from the redundancy controller circuit.

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

11. (original) The router of claim 10, wherein the reset one of the routing engines enters a standby mode of operation.

12. (cancelled)

13. (currently amended) The router of claim [[12]] 10, wherein the redundancy controller circuit further comprises:

a first servant circuit connected to and controlled by the first routing engine; and

a second servant circuit connected to and controlled by the second routing engine;

wherein

the first servant circuit issues a reset command to the second servant circuit and the second routing engine based on a command from the first routing engine, and the second servant circuit issues a reset command to the first servant circuit and the first routing engine based on a command from the second routing engine, the reset command causing the servant circuit receiving the reset command to relinquish control of the router.

14. (original) The router of claim 13, wherein the redundancy controller further comprises:

a plurality of switches, each of the plurality of switches receiving a first input from the first servant circuit and a second input from the second servant circuit, and outputting one of the first and second inputs.

15. (original) The router of claim 14, wherein the plurality of switches are each organized as a logical AND gate.

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

16. (original) The router of claim 14, wherein the plurality of switches includes:  
a first of the plurality of switches having an output connecting to the first processing  
component;  
a second of the plurality of switches having an output connecting to the second  
processing component; and  
a third of the plurality of switches having an output connected to the redundant switch.

17. (original) A method of controlling a router having redundant components,  
including at least first and second routing engines coupled to a packet forwarding engine, the  
method comprising:

powering-up the first and the second routing engines in a standby state;  
negotiating between the first and second routing engines which of the first and second  
routing engines is to be in an active state and which of the first and second routing engines is to  
remain in the standby state;  
resetting, by the routing engine that is to be in the active state, control paths within the  
router such that the active routing engine communicates with the packet forwarding engine.

18. (original) The method of claim 17, further comprising:  
determining, by the active routing engine, whether first and second processing  
components are present in the router;  
determining, by the active routing engine, whether the first and the second processing  
components are operating in the router;

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

determining, by the active routing engine, a preferred state for operating the first and second processing components;  
selecting one of the first and second processing components based on the determinations of whether the first and second processing components are present in the router, whether the first and the second processing components are operating in the router, and the preferred operating state of the first and second processing components; and  
activating the selected one of the first and second processing components.

19. (original) The method of claim 17, further comprising:  
receiving information at the non-active routing engine that indicates whether the active routing engine is still functioning properly; and  
resetting the active routing engine and the control paths within the router such that the non-active routing engine becomes the active routing engine when the received information indicates that the active routing engine is no longer functioning properly.

20. (previously presented) A method of controlling a router having redundant components, including at least first and second routing engines coupled to a packet forwarding engine, the method comprising:  
setting the first routing engine of the router to an active state, the first routing engine communicating with the packet forwarding engine while in the active state;  
setting the second routing engine of the router to a standby state, the second routing engine, when in the standby state, monitoring the first routing engine for a failure in the first routing engine; and

U.S. Application Serial No. 09/716,352  
Attorney Docket No. 0023-0016

the second routing engine assuming the active state when the second routing engine detects a failure in the first routing engine.

21. (previously presented) The method of claim 20, wherein the second routing engine assumes the active state by causing a servant circuit associated with the second routing engine to reset a servant circuit associated with the first routing engine, each of the servant circuits being independent of the respective routing engines.

22. (original) The method of claim 20, wherein the second routing engine selects one of multiple redundant processing components in the packet forwarding engine when assuming the active state.

23. (original) The method of claim 22, wherein the second routing engine communicates with the selected processing component.